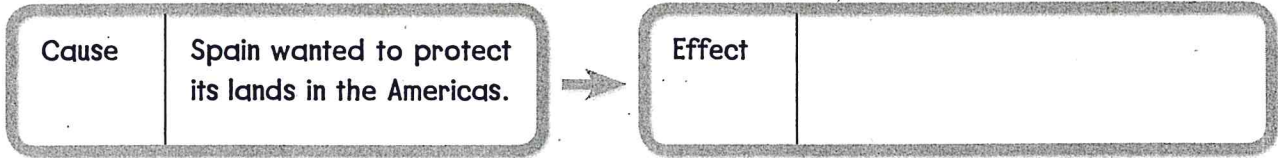
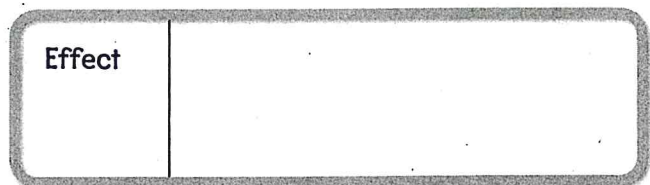
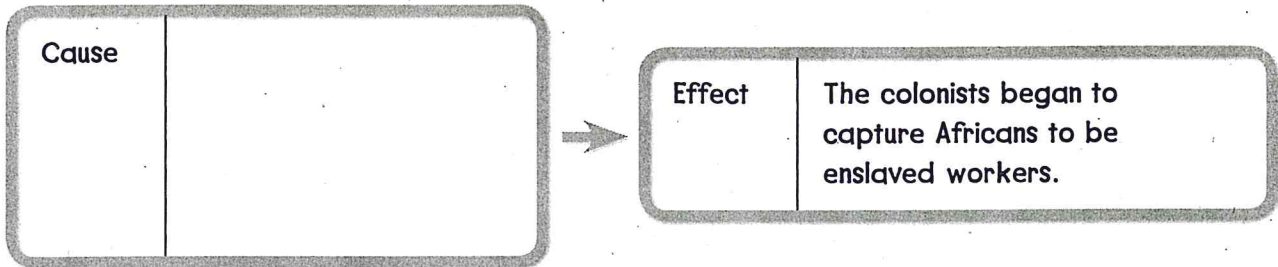
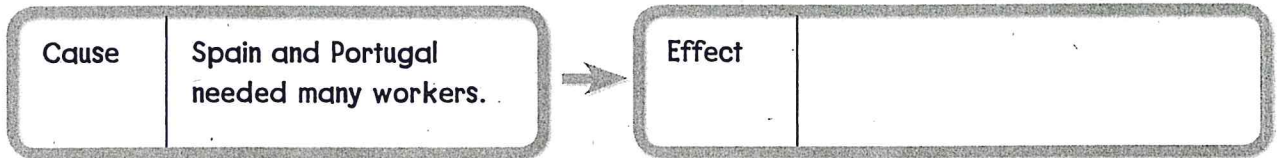


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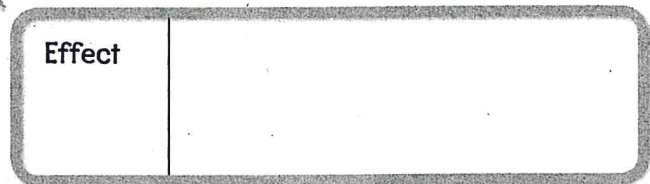
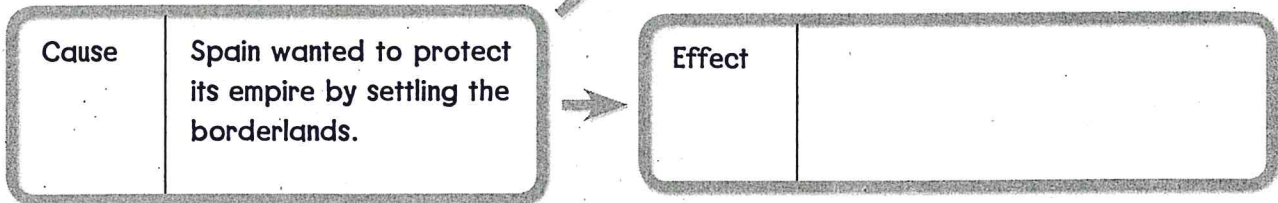
New Spain



Slavery in the Americas



Settling the Borderlands



The Spanish Colonies

DIRECTIONS Read the paragraphs. Then answer the questions below.

Santa Fe, New Mexico

In 1598, Juan de Oñate led a large group of people from Mexico north to what would become the Spanish colony of New Mexico. That same year, Oñate built the headquarters of the colony at the San Juan pueblo. This settlement extended the Camino Real by about 600 miles.

In about 1610, Pedro de Peralta led the settlers in building a city high on a plateau, where the climate was cooler than it was in the desert. They named the city Santa Fe. The name is Spanish for "holy faith." It was the first permanent European settlement in western North America. New settlers and missionaries later arrived in the city. Santa Fe became the capital of Spain's territory in New Mexico.

- ① Who led the first group of people to New Mexico? _____
- ② Which city was the capital of New Mexico? _____
- ③ By how much did Juan de Oñate extend the Camino Real? _____
- ④ Why did the settlers build their city on a plateau? _____

- ⑤ When was the first permanent European settlement in western North America built? _____



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Name _____ Date _____

Lesson Title: _____

England Attempts a Colony

The Lost Colony

First colony When _____

Where _____

What happened _____

Next Colony When _____

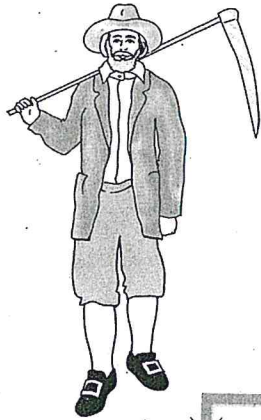
What happened _____

The Virginia Company

When _____

Who _____

What they wanted _____



Jamestown

England's First Permanent Colony

Leader _____

What happened _____

The Powhatan Confederacy

What happened _____

Growth and Government

Leader _____ Cash crop _____

Newcomers Arrive Who _____

The House of Burgesses When _____

What it was _____

The Powhatan Wars What happened _____



Name _____ Date _____

The Virginia Colony

DIRECTIONS Complete the organizer to show important facts about the settlers who founded Jamestown.

The Founding of Jamestown

Who	What	When	Where	Why

DIRECTIONS Using the lines provided, write one fact that tells how each person was important to the survival of the Jamestown settlers.

King James I

John Smith

Pocahontas

(continued)

Name _____ Date _____

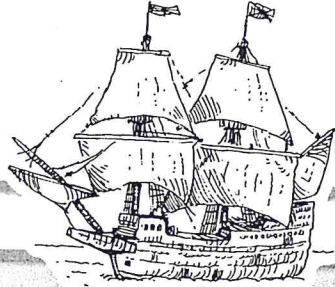
Lesson Title: _____

The Pilgrims' Journey

Seeking Religious Freedom

Who _____ Going where _____

When _____ Ship _____



The Mayflower Compact

Self-Government

What the signers agreed _____

Two important ideas _____



Building a Colony

Help from Native Americans

Who helped the colonists _____

How _____

Plymouth Grows

Growing Prosperity

How colonists prospered _____

Trouble Starts

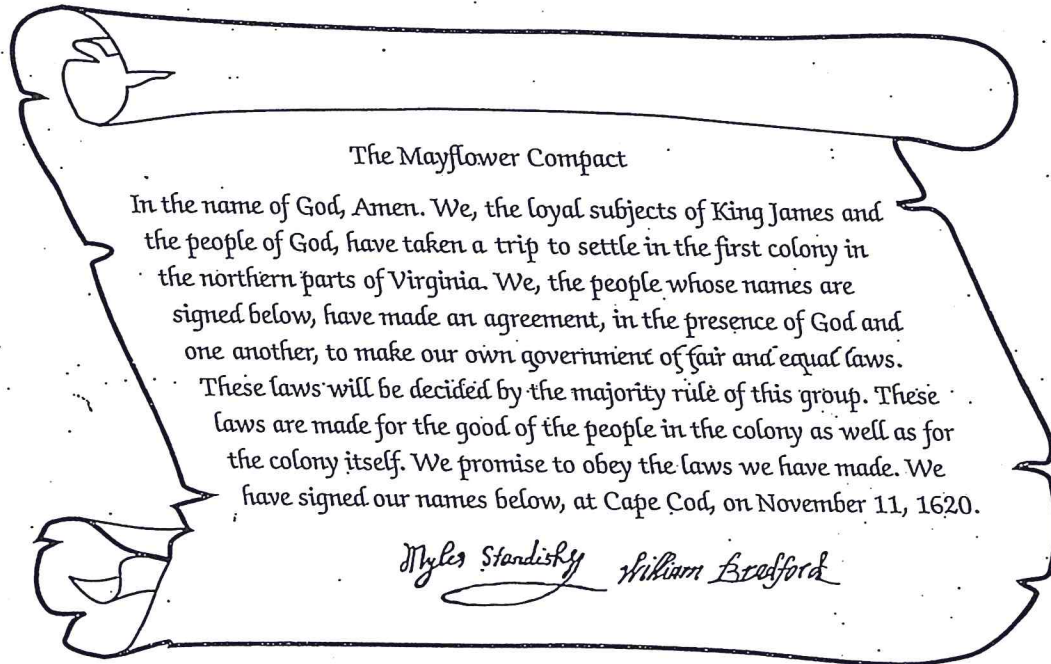
When _____ Why _____



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The Plymouth Colony

DIRECTIONS When the Mayflower Compact was written in 1620, the English language was very different from what it is today. Below is a version of the Mayflower Compact written in present-day language. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



- ① Who is the English ruler named in the Mayflower Compact?

- ② Where did the Mayflower passengers think they were going to settle?

- ③ How did the writers of the Mayflower Compact say laws would be decided?

- ④ What did the passengers promise?

- ⑤ Where and when was the Mayflower Compact signed?

Name _____ Date _____

Lesson Title: _____

New France

What French merchants wanted _____

What the French king wanted merchants to do _____

First French settlement in North America _____ Founder _____

When it was founded _____ How New France grew _____

New Netherland

Where _____

What the Dutch wanted _____

What they believed they had bought _____

Name of settlement _____ Location good for _____

Results of conflicts _____



Exploring New France



Explorers _____ and _____ found the _____.

Explorer _____ claimed the _____ for _____.

What he named the region _____ What happened _____

Louisiana

The French king made Louisiana a _____ in _____.

Capital _____ What happened _____

The French and the Dutch

DIRECTIONS Read each question below, and choose the best answer. Then fill in the circle for the answer you have chosen.

- ① Why did French merchants help set up settlements in North America?
 - (A) They wanted the Native Americans' gold.
 - (B) They wanted wealth that came from the fur trade.
 - (C) They wanted to control the route to Asia.
 - (D) They wanted to force the Spanish off their land.

- ② What was the aim of Dutch settlers coming to North America?
 - (A) to profit from the fur trade
 - (B) to find good farmland
 - (C) to escape war in Europe
 - (D) to practice their religion

- ③ What kept Marquette and Joliet from reaching the mouth of the Mississippi River?
 - (A) They got lost.
 - (B) They ran out of food.
 - (C) They were attacked by Native Americans.
 - (D) They feared meeting Spanish soldiers.

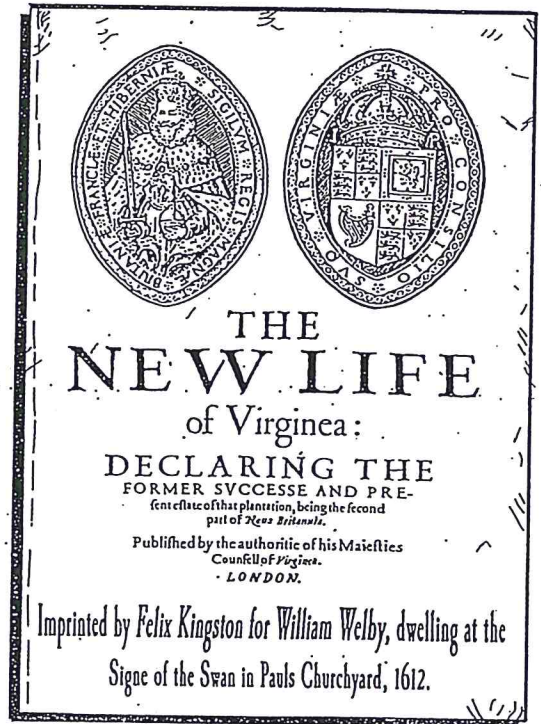
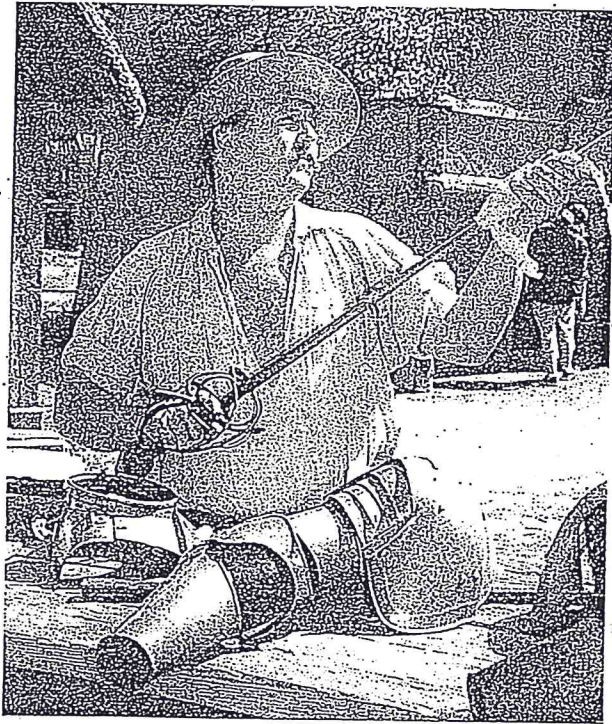
- ④ Who was the first French explorer to reach the mouth of the Mississippi River?
 - (A) Jacques Cartier
 - (B) Samuel de Champlain
 - (C) Sieur de La Salle
 - (D) Pierre Le Moyne

- ⑤ What was one problem that early French settlements faced?
 - (A) The region of Louisiana failed to attract many people.
 - (B) Native Americans refused to trade with the French.
 - (C) Spanish soldiers attacked French forts.
 - (D) Colonies grew quickly, and good land was scarce.



Skills: Compare Primary and Secondary Sources

DIRECTIONS Study the photo and illustration below. Use the information they contain to answer questions about primary and secondary sources.



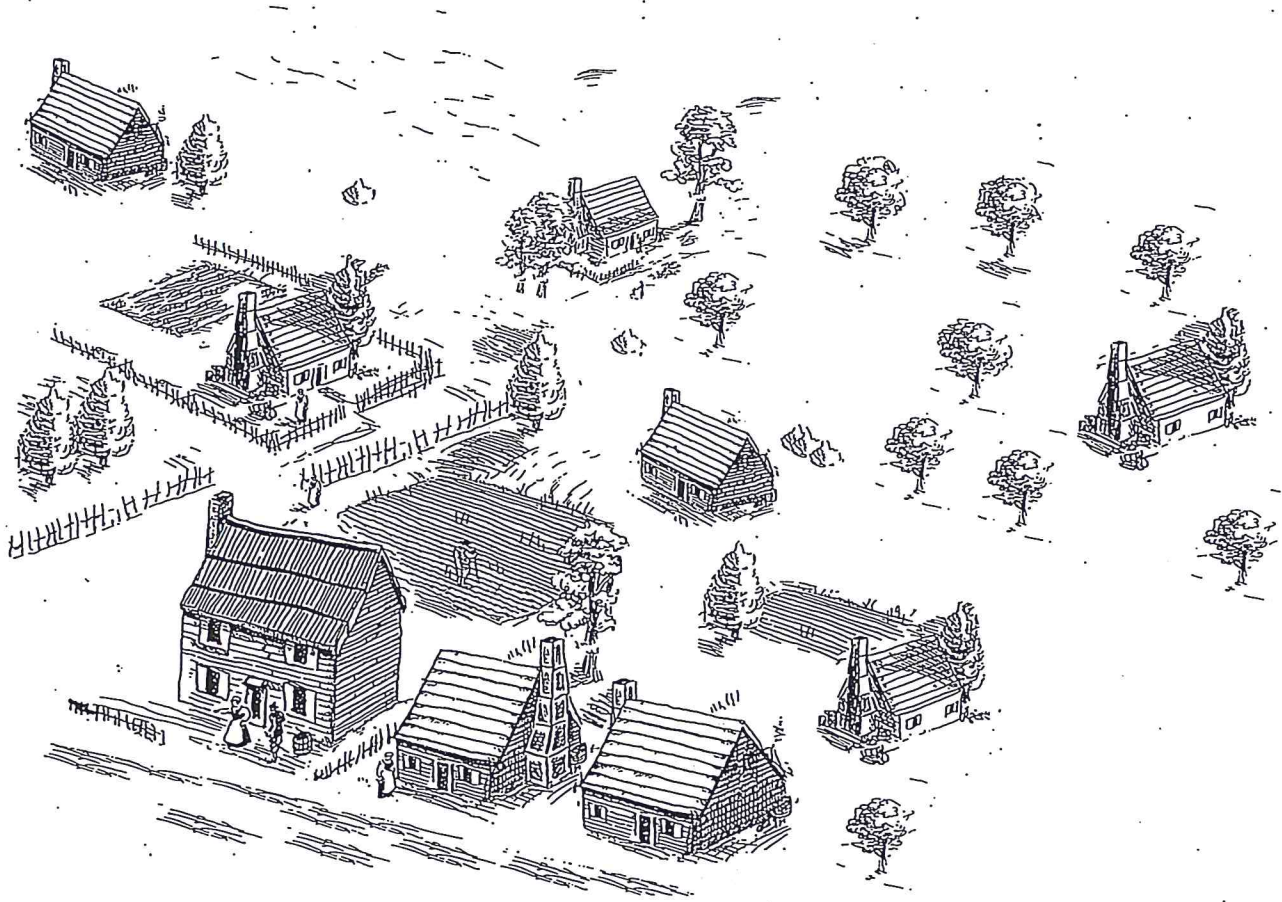
❶ Is the title page of the book shown a primary or a secondary source? How can you tell?

❷ How can you tell that the picture of the Virginia settler is a secondary source?

❸ What do the two sources have in common?

(continued)

DIRECTIONS This modern drawing shows what the houses built outside the Jamestown fort may have looked like in the early 1600s. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



4 Why did Jamestown settlers have fields so close to their homes?

5 Is the drawing of Jamestown a primary or a secondary source? Explain why.
